## **20PE011 - OPTIMIZATION TECHNIQUES**

UNIT – I

Introduction to Linear Programming: Introduction-objective function and constraints.

Examples from real world. Standard form of linear programming problem. Geometrical solution, System of linear equations. Simplex method, two phases of simplex method.

UNIT – II

**Linear Programming**: Dual simplex method, Transportation problem, Assignment problem, examples.

**Nonlinear programming:** Unconstrained optimization-direct methods: Powell's Method, conjugate direction, Indirect search methods: steepest descent, Newton's methods.

UNIT – III

**Constrained optimization:** Sequential linear programming, Methods of feasible directions, gradient projection method, penalty function method, Augmented Legrangian multipliers method. Kuhn-Tucker conditions.

UNIT – IV

**Dynamic programming:** Multistage decision processes, Principal of optimality, computational procedure, linear programming as a case of dynamic program. All integer and mixed integer programming, Branch and Bound method.

UNIT – V

**Meta- Heuristic Optimization**: Simulated annealing, Evolutionary Programming, Genetic Algorithm, Swarm optimization and other nature inspired algorithms.

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. S.S.Rao, "Engineering Optimization", revised 3rd ed., New Age international publishers.
- 2. Ashok D. Bellegundu and T.R. Chandru Patla, "Optimization Concepts and Application in Engineering" Pearson Edition Asia, 2002

## **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Kalyanmoy Dev, "Optimization for Engineering Design" Printice-Hallof India, 2005
- 2. Fred Glover, G. A. Kochenberger, "Handbook of Metaheuristics", Kluwer Academic Publishers
- 3. Gill Murray and Wright, "Practical Optimization", Academic Press.
- 4. Laurence A. Wolsey, "Integer Programming", John wiley and Sons.